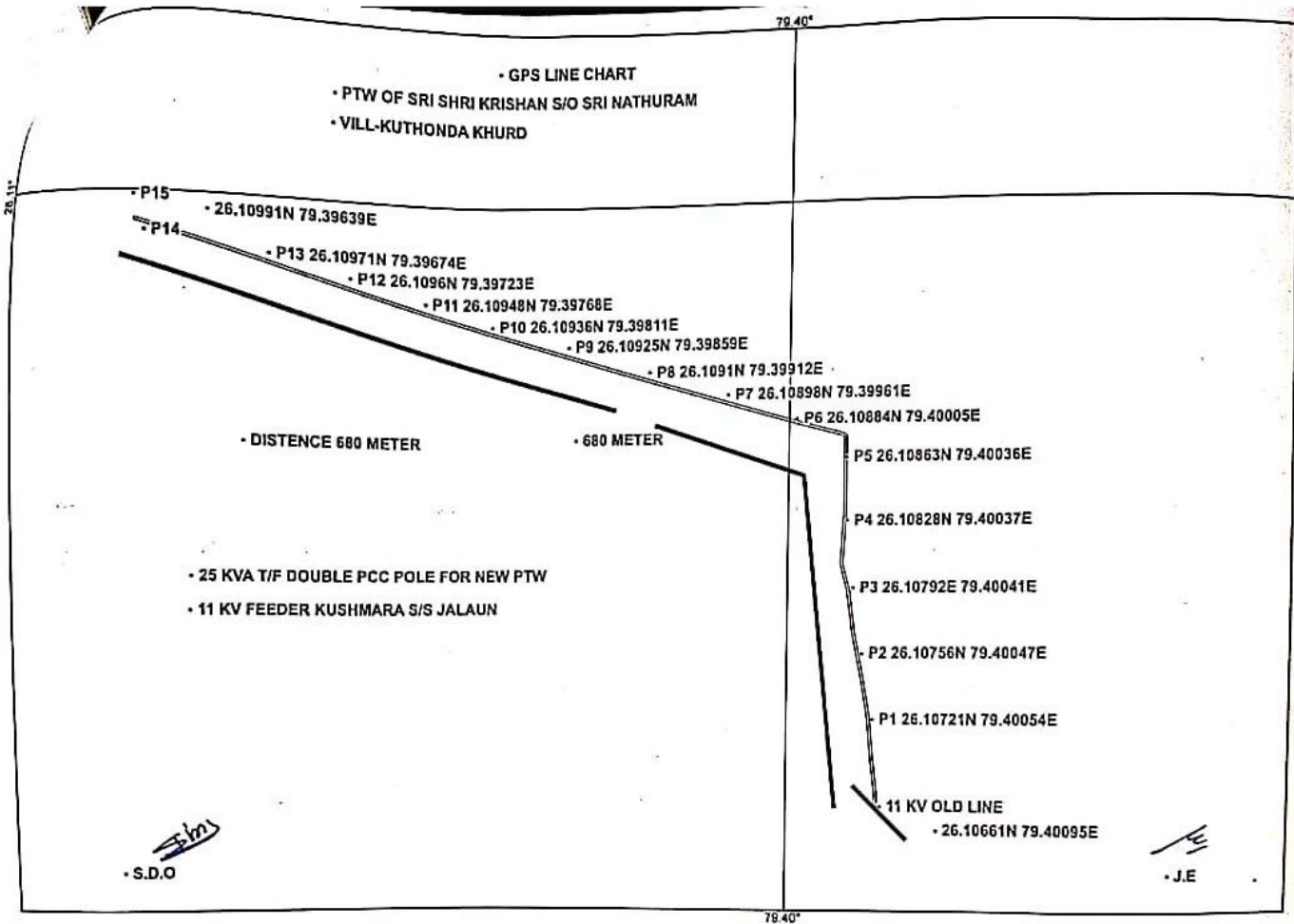




EasyGPS

